



## Chat Transcript for Session Topic: Feast of Case Studies

Moderated by  
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| Date/Time              | Author                              | Comment  |
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| 30/05/2007<br>11:05:34 | Jenny Booth<br>(JennyBooth)         | Hi there everybody. Welcome everyone to this session 'Feast of Case Studies' I'm Jenny Booth from the REAP project and I am your moderator for this chat session.  |
| 30/05/2007<br>11:06:10 | Alice Lau<br>(amslau)               | it is lovely, It provides a great opportunity to talk to people interested in assessment! ( it's just a bit difficult managing your tasks in the office at the same time!)   |
| 30/05/2007<br>11:06:13 | Jenny Booth<br>(JennyBooth)         | As this is a 2 hour poster style session I think people will probably pop in and out during that period.   |
| 30/05/2007<br>11:06:40 | Jenny Booth<br>(JennyBooth)         | If your login ID isn't immediately recognisable perhaps you could preface your first question by introducing yourself and your institution?  |
| 30/05/2007<br>11:06:45 | Kaska Hempel<br>(kaskahempel)       | There were many Australian case studies - are there any of you around?   |
| 30/05/2007<br>11:08:11 | Maureen Morris<br>(MaureenMorris)   | Hi everyone, Maureen Morris from Australia responding. We are mid evening here, so work doesn't interrupt so much.   |
| 30/05/2007<br>11:08:22 | Jenny Booth<br>(JennyBooth)         | Perhaps I could start by asking our authors to introduce themselves and say a short word about their case studies?   |
| 30/05/2007<br>11:08:29 | Kaska Hempel<br>(kaskahempel)       | I am an expat myself working on the CeLLS project at University of Dundee  |
| 30/05/2007<br>11:09:09 | Catherine Owen<br>(CatherineOwen)   | Hi kaska - your case study was great. Want to tell us the important messages from it?  |
| 30/05/2007<br>11:09:39 | Jenny Booth<br>(JennyBooth)         | Kaska would you like to start?   |
| 30/05/2007<br>11:10:10 | Kaska Hempel<br>(kaskahempel)       | CeLLS Project is funded in the same Programme as REAP and we are producing online materials to support Life Science level 1 and 2 learning   |
| 30/05/2007<br>11:10:26 | Maureen Morris<br>(MaureenMorris)   | I am a doctoral student researching outcome based learning and assessment at Uni of Wollongong in Australia. I teach statistics at the university and my case study is drawn from this experience  |
| 30/05/2007<br>11:11:09 | Alison Muirhead<br>(AlisonMuirhead) | What approaches to assessment did you take (both)  |
| 30/05/2007<br>11:12:03 | Alice Lau<br>(amslau)               | Alice Lau, from University of Glamorgan, research assistant and also a part time doctoral student looking at learning theories and assessment practice   |
| 30/05/2007<br>11:12:34 | Kaska Hempel<br>(kaskahempel)       | University of Dundee wants to use those materials in order to replace formal lectures and free lecturer's time to provide interactive opportunities for learning - our case study is based on a pilot of the materials with the students and integrating |
| 30/05/2007<br>11:12:52 | Maureen Morris<br>(MaureenMorris)   | However as part of my research I have also worked with colleagues at the University of Western Australia in designing a learning framework for a final year accounting subject with a prime focus on teaching critical and evaluative skills             |



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| 30/05/2007<br>11:14:08 | <b>Jenny Booth</b><br>(JennyBooth)         | Maureen, would you like to tell us a bit more about the learning framework you have been developing?  |
| 30/05/2007<br>11:15:18 | <b>Kaska Hempel</b><br>(kaskahempel)       | Cells materials as well as the pilot tried to maximise opportunities for regular self-assessment in low stake (private and not marked) and then increasingly high stake (public and marked) environment   |
| 30/05/2007<br>11:16:14 | <b>Jenny Booth</b><br>(JennyBooth)         | Nope i'm still here :-)   |
| 30/05/2007<br>11:17:18 | <b>Alison Muirhead</b><br>(AlisonMuirhead) | Kaska - could you tell me a bit more about the online tutorials you used in the case?   |
| 30/05/2007<br>11:17:20 | <b>Maureen Morris</b><br>(MaureenMorris)   | We have worked mainly in aligning teaching/learning/assessment through defined outcomes and using the defined outcomes to produce marking guides/rubrics/criteria as scaffolding. In the UWS project these criteria were also used to structure the learning activities |
| 30/05/2007<br>11:18:34 | <b>Alison Muirhead</b><br>(AlisonMuirhead) | Maureen, that seems to sit very well with what David Boud was saying in his keynote - that you must start designing assessment by considering the impact it will have on learners   |
| 30/05/2007<br>11:19:35 | <b>Kaska Hempel</b><br>(kaskahempel)       | The online tutorials are bite sized chunks of material - equivalent to 1-2 lectures (in coverage - not time...). They have two parts - narrative which presents the ideas with interspersed activities and concept check test, and an end of topic summary self         |
| 30/05/2007<br>11:20:03 | <b>Alice Lau</b><br>(amslau)               | Maureen, can i ask who defines the outcomes?  |
| 30/05/2007<br>11:20:36 | <b>Alison Muirhead</b><br>(AlisonMuirhead) | Kaska, do they involve discussion/interactions the way a traditional f2f 'tutorial' would?  |
| 30/05/2007<br>11:21:00 | <b>Kaska Hempel</b><br>(kaskahempel)       | From student feedback in the case study pilot and other pilots we have run - the students valued the self-assessment opportunities scattered throughout the materials - they thought it kept their focus  |
| 30/05/2007<br>11:21:11 | <b>Jenny Booth</b><br>(JennyBooth)         | Hi Mark   |
| 30/05/2007<br>11:21:23 | <b>Kate Outhwaite</b><br>(kateouth)        | kaska, is the summative assessment also delivered online?   |
| 30/05/2007<br>11:21:30 | <b>Mark Russell</b><br>(MarkRussell)       | Hi bounced back Jenny   |
| 30/05/2007<br>11:22:06 | <b>Jenny Booth</b><br>(JennyBooth)         | some of our 'Feast' authors are just chatting about the practices in their case studies   |
| 30/05/2007<br>11:22:22 | <b>Mark Russell</b><br>(MarkRussell)       | Just driven from Essex (Home) to Hertfordshire (work) and so missed the feast intro - sorry   |
| 30/05/2007<br>11:22:58 | <b>Alison Muirhead</b><br>(AlisonMuirhead) | Nice to see you Mark!   |
| 30/05/2007<br>11:23:28 | <b>Mark Russell</b><br>(MarkRussell)       | Hi Alison   |
| 30/05/2007<br>11:23:32 | <b>Kaska Hempel</b><br>(kaskahempel)       | the online materials themselves do not have embedded interactions with peers and lecturers but their format allows for such use. At Dundee it is felt that those tutorials are a more effective way than lectures to present material - then they are contextual        |
| 30/05/2007<br>11:24:35 | <b>Alison Muirhead</b><br>(AlisonMuirhead) | so you use the online tutorial to deliver the content to free up f2f time more for discussion, is that right?   |
| 30/05/2007<br>11:24:45 | <b>Kaska Hempel</b><br>(kaskahempel)       | kateouth, yes the summative assessment is delivered online - this element is a part of Life Sciences strategy - students have regular online assessment sessions throughout the semester  |
| 30/05/2007<br>11:25:03 | <b>Mark Russell</b><br>(MarkRussell)       | brb   |



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| 30/05/2007<br>11:26:27 | <b>Kaska Hempel</b><br>(kaskahempel)       | I am not sure about the final exam - you will need to ask Linda Morris who is the Lecturer for this module - she might be available via later or in the discussion forum later  |
| 30/05/2007<br>11:26:32 | <b>Maureen Morris</b><br>(MaureenMorris)   | Initially the subject coordinators in conjunction with faculty heads. Because the subject are all compulsory for the feeder programs the previously defined outcomes have formed the starting point. However in discussions we also tured to 'discipline exper  |
| 30/05/2007<br>11:27:39 | <b>Kaska Hempel</b><br>(kaskahempel)       | AlisonM, yes this is the idea - although the discussion/clarification is not restricted to the official f2f lectures - we have a discussion board and informal drop in sessions available for such interaction as well  |
| 30/05/2007<br>11:28:06 | <b>Kate Outhwaite</b><br>(kateouth)        | Kaska - thanks. I'm very interested to see thoughtfully embedded use of technology to aid learning and inform teaching.   |
| 30/05/2007<br>11:28:15 | <b>Alison Muirhead</b><br>(AlisonMuirhead) | And do the lecturers feel engagement has increased Kaska?   |
| 30/05/2007<br>11:29:45 | <b>Jenny Booth</b><br>(JennyBooth)         | Welcome, Martin. Kaska and Maureen have been telling us a bit about their case studies.   |
| 30/05/2007<br>11:30:37 | <b>Alice Lau</b><br>(amslau)               | Thanks Maureen, that sounds like a very robust process! Do you think others in the institutions would engage in that?   |
| 30/05/2007<br>11:31:28 | <b>Kaska Hempel</b><br>(kaskahempel)       | Well - the pilot is limited but we have excellent indicators that students are engaging with materials better than based on lectures only. Over 90% of students accessed CeLLS materials and they came back on average 7.7 times!! This compares with lecture a |
| 30/05/2007<br>11:32:27 | <b>Mark Russell</b><br>(MarkRussell)       | Students confidence in answering q's after using PRS was something I also observed.   |
| 30/05/2007<br>11:32:28 | <b>Alison Muirhead</b><br>(AlisonMuirhead) | That sounds very positive! what kind of numbers are involved in the pilot?  |
| 30/05/2007<br>11:32:59 | <b>Jenny Booth</b><br>(JennyBooth)         | Yes it sounds good!   |
| 30/05/2007<br>11:33:16 | <b>Alison Muirhead</b><br>(AlisonMuirhead) | Can you expand on that Mark? do you mean their confidence generally, or the confidence to answer 'out loud' as it were?   |
| 30/05/2007<br>11:33:20 | <b>Kaska Hempel</b><br>(kaskahempel)       | Alison, This class with Linda's integrated pilot had over 150 students in it  |
| 30/05/2007<br>11:34:31 | <b>Kaska Hempel</b><br>(kaskahempel)       | Mark - we only compared confidence in answering questions after students used the CeLLS materials in self-guided study with that of students not using the materials in teh previous year (same questions)  |
| 30/05/2007<br>11:35:09 | <b>Jenny Booth</b><br>(JennyBooth)         | Or did you use confidence based marking Mark?   |
| 30/05/2007<br>11:35:09 | <b>Kaska Hempel</b><br>(kaskahempel)       | We also run non-intergrated pilots in 8 other Modules with student numbers from 20-200  |
| 30/05/2007<br>11:35:56 | <b>Kaska Hempel</b><br>(kaskahempel)       | Mark - what was the setting in which you used the PRS?  |
| 30/05/2007<br>11:36:03 | <b>Mark Russell</b><br>(MarkRussell)       | Confidence in answering q's relating to the subject and also their confidence in the subject  |
| 30/05/2007<br>11:36:31 | <b>Alison Muirhead</b><br>(AlisonMuirhead) | How are either of you gauging confidence levels?  |
| 30/05/2007<br>11:37:25 | <b>Mark Russell</b><br>(MarkRussell)       | My setting - I am keen on JiTT and for that to work you need to engage the students and find out what they now and what they dont. And so I run short PRS formative assessments before and after lectures.  |
| 30/05/2007<br>11:37:46 | <b>Kaska Hempel</b><br>(kaskahempel)       | Ours was very unsophisticated method of how many students attempted to answer the questions...  |
| 30/05/2007<br>11:38:15 | <b>Mark Russell</b><br>(MarkRussell)       | How did we gauge confidence - asking them via Likert questions.   |



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| 30/05/2007<br>11:38:27 | <b>Kaska Hempel</b><br>(kaskahempel)       | that sounds like a grand idea - I wonder if  |
| 30/05/2007<br>11:39:09 | <b>Maureen Morris</b><br>(MaureenMorris)   | It is initially very time consuming, but the payback comes with time saved in marking, adjusting assessment from session to session and more focus in teaching. Students rarely query assessment marks and perceive the subject to be 'fairly' taught and assess   |
| 30/05/2007<br>11:42:44 | <b>Alison Muirhead</b><br>(AlisonMuirhead) | Maureen have you seen an impact on student performance?  |
| 30/05/2007<br>11:42:54 | <b>Mark Russell</b><br>(MarkRussell)       | Maureen reinforced what is important for me. more focus to the teaching  |
| 30/05/2007<br>11:43:00 | <b>Jenny Booth</b><br>(JennyBooth)         | That does sound like a rich learning process.  |
| 30/05/2007<br>11:44:09 | <b>Jenny Booth</b><br>(JennyBooth)         | Maureen, you mentioned involving students in criteria, how have you found they responded to that?  |
| 30/05/2007<br>11:44:11 | <b>Jenny Booth</b><br>(JennyBooth)         | Hi Amber   |
| 30/05/2007<br>11:46:41 | <b>Jenny Booth</b><br>(JennyBooth)         | Hello mfindlay.  |
| 30/05/2007<br>11:47:15 | <b>Mark Findlay</b><br>(mfindlay)          | hello all  |
| 30/05/2007<br>11:47:27 | <b>Jenny Booth</b><br>(JennyBooth)         | We are just having a chat about some of the case studies   |
| 30/05/2007<br>11:47:31 | <b>Ambreen Tayyab</b><br>(Amber)           | hello  |
| 30/05/2007<br>11:49:10 | <b>Mark Findlay</b><br>(mfindlay)          | Yes I came in for a look, theres lots of bedtime reading!  |
| 30/05/2007<br>11:49:28 | <b>Jenny Booth</b><br>(JennyBooth)         | Kaska Hempel is involved in producing online materials to support Life Science level 1 and 2 learning  |
| 30/05/2007<br>11:50:51 | <b>Jenny Booth</b><br>(JennyBooth)         | Mark has been involved in PRS for gauging confidence and feedforward   |
| 30/05/2007<br>11:50:57 | <b>Jenny Booth</b><br>(JennyBooth)         | Hi John  |
| 30/05/2007<br>11:51:41 | <b>Alison Muirhead</b><br>(AlisonMuirhead) | Mark do you use PRS summatively at all, or is it more useful in your context for formative purposes?   |
| 30/05/2007<br>11:51:49 | <b>Maureen Morris</b><br>(MaureenMorris)   | For the submitted cas study, we track attitude and performance across 5 sessions. Marks have not significantly varied beyond the first session. There has been some movement in grades, an increase over middle grades with decreases at top and bottom. The grade |
| 30/05/2007<br>11:53:10 | <b>Mark Russell</b><br>(MarkRussell)       | Happy to talk about my experiences but dont want to trample on the toes of those that submitted a case study.  |
| 30/05/2007<br>11:53:42 | <b>Mark Findlay</b><br>(mfindlay)          | I would be a little concerned about using PRS for summative purposes, validation??   |
| 30/05/2007<br>11:54:10 | <b>Martin Hawksey</b><br>(MartinHawksey)   | mfindlay: could you expand   |
| 30/05/2007<br>11:54:15 | <b>Mark Russell</b><br>(MarkRussell)       | My use all formative   |
| 30/05/2007<br>11:54:22 | <b>Kaska Hempel</b><br>(kaskahempel)       | One thing that we found might be challenging for embedding the online materials is there is a lot that needs to be in place in order to support their use/engage the students (i.e. PRS F2f sessions, online self-assessments etc) . In our pilot this was already |
| 30/05/2007<br>11:54:39 | <b>Kaska Hempel</b><br>(kaskahempel)       | mfindlay - our use was for formative only as well  |
| 30/05/2007<br>11:55:16 | <b>Jenny Booth</b><br>(JennyBooth)         | Mark, I think we are happy to hear everyone's experiences included those not among the 'official' conference case studies  |
| 30/05/2007<br>11:55:21 | <b>Jenny Booth</b><br>(JennyBooth)         | Hi Chris   |



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| 30/05/2007<br>11:55:36 | <b>Kaska Hempel</b><br>(kaskahempel)       | Jenny - I second that Mark:)  |
| 30/05/2007<br>11:55:41 | <b>Jenny Booth</b><br>(JennyBooth)         | Hello Mantz, how are you?   |
| 30/05/2007<br>11:55:51 | <b>Mark Findlay</b><br>(mfindlay)          | It just seems to me that you've got a room full of people who can essentially see other people's answers, I'm not sure that's appropriate even for low stakes   |
| 30/05/2007<br>11:56:53 | <b>Mark Russell</b><br>(MarkRussell)       | Hmm - not sure I agree MF - since I use this data to guide my lectures (JiTT) One thing I did was try to use PRS to show the students the consequences of their answers. I now have some nice diagrams which show the Socratic irony                            |
| 30/05/2007<br>11:57:28 | <b>Alison Muirhead</b><br>(AlisonMuirhead) | I was just thinking about how it had been used in one of the case studies presented (Bali & Keaney) in a graded assessment. It doesn't seem to be a common approach though!   |
| 30/05/2007<br>11:58:08 | <b>Jenny Booth</b><br>(JennyBooth)         | David Walker is also one of your authors. David, would you like to tell us something about your work?   |
| 30/05/2007<br>11:58:43 | <b>Kaska Hempel</b><br>(kaskahempel)       | Linda is considering including marks for PRS answers - she would be interested in hearing opinions on use of PRS in summative way   |
| 30/05/2007<br>11:59:21 | <b>Martin Hawksey</b><br>(MartinHawksey)   | the newer handsets seem to make this a lot easier   |
| 30/05/2007<br>11:59:31 | <b>David Walker</b><br>(djwalker)          | Hi Jenny, just trying to catch up with the discussion.  |
| 30/05/2007<br>11:59:33 | <b>Kaska Hempel</b><br>(kaskahempel)       | (She is unable to attend but - will be keen to hear/read later:)  |
| 30/05/2007<br>11:59:47 | <b>Alison Muirhead</b><br>(AlisonMuirhead) | Martin, can you expand on why that is?  |
| 30/05/2007<br>11:59:57 | <b>David Walker</b><br>(djwalker)          | Kaska, what is the motivation for awarding marks for PRS answers?   |
| 30/05/2007<br>12:00:07 | <b>Maureen Morris</b><br>(MaureenMorris)   | At this stage their involvement has been as active users, but we are looking at introducing an (ad hoc) scaffolded workshop to reconstruct the criteria. This might serve two purposes: 1. Forming reflective judgement through examining the skills involved A |
| 30/05/2007<br>12:00:08 | <b>Mark Russell</b><br>(MarkRussell)       | We use the Interwrite RF and this will do it. In fact I did try one summative test (but backed up with paper submissions)   |
| 30/05/2007<br>12:00:17 | <b>Kaska Hempel</b><br>(kaskahempel)       | I am not sure - need Linda here agghhh:)  |
| 30/05/2007<br>12:00:26 | <b>Jenny Booth</b><br>(JennyBooth)         | David, of course, take your time!   |
| 30/05/2007<br>12:01:09 | <b>Alison Muirhead</b><br>(AlisonMuirhead) | Mark - did you find the results correlated between the PRS and paper tests?   |
| 30/05/2007<br>12:01:25 | <b>Mark Russell</b><br>(MarkRussell)       | Marks might encourage the students to think more about their answers and take a bit more time in responding. Although my feedback suggests this was not an issue  |
| 30/05/2007<br>12:01:55 | <b>Kaska Hempel</b><br>(kaskahempel)       | I am not sure about Linda's motivation but I suspect it might be something to do with encouraging attendance/participation in f2f sessions  |
| 30/05/2007<br>12:03:12 | <b>Alison Muirhead</b><br>(AlisonMuirhead) | yes, someone else during the conference said there's nothing like throwing in a few questions during a lecture to keep student's attention!   |
| 30/05/2007<br>12:03:14 | <b>Mark Russell</b><br>(MarkRussell)       | Kaska... I can see that as an argument. Although for our students this was not the case. BUT it was the first experience of PRS with these students and so we gained the novelty value too  |
| 30/05/2007<br>12:05:07 | <b>Kaska Hempel</b><br>(kaskahempel)       | Mark, you seem to be using PRS frequently. One concern that our lecturers have is that the engagement caused by the novelty effect will wear off - is this the case in your experience? (we are talking of the 1st year large classes here)                     |



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| 30/05/2007<br>12:05:30 | <b>Alison Muirhead</b><br>(AlisonMuirhead) | good point Kaska  |
| 30/05/2007<br>12:05:32 | <b>Jenny Booth</b><br>(JennyBooth)         | Hallo ehab welcome to the feast!  |
| 30/05/2007<br>12:06:26 | <b>Martin Hawksey</b><br>(MartinHawksey)   | I'm sure Steve Draper has written about this and shown that novelty is not a factor   |
| 30/05/2007<br>12:07:05 | <b>Kaska Hempel</b><br>(kaskahempel)       | Martin - can you point me to Steve's paper?   |
| 30/05/2007<br>12:07:09 | <b>Mark Russell</b><br>(MarkRussell)       | Kaska, each week - Second year group of around 120. Tried to get colleagues on first year to exploit the lessons we have learnt. I suspect they simply enjoy the show! One student said how it brought excitement to the class (an engineering science class)   |
| 30/05/2007<br>12:07:50 | <b>Alison Muirhead</b><br>(AlisonMuirhead) | We'll ask Steve to post a reference to the forum  |
| 30/05/2007<br>12:07:51 | <b>Martin Hawksey</b><br>(MartinHawksey)   | Kaska: will get back to you.  |
| 30/05/2007<br>12:07:54 | <b>Kaska Hempel</b><br>(kaskahempel)       | Mark, Linda's experience is very similar in terms of excitement :)  |
| 30/05/2007<br>12:08:02 | <b>Kaska Hempel</b><br>(kaskahempel)       | Martin - thanks   |
| 30/05/2007<br>12:08:20 | <b>Jenny Booth</b><br>(JennyBooth)         | Hello Pippa!  |
| 30/05/2007<br>12:08:30 | <b>Pippa Markham</b><br>(PippaMarkham)     | hello!  |
| 30/05/2007<br>12:08:59 | <b>Martin Hawksey</b><br>(MartinHawksey)   | Mark are you familiar with the work of Prof Jim Boyle?  |
| 30/05/2007<br>12:09:37 | <b>Kaska Hempel</b><br>(kaskahempel)       | Mark - do you have any papers that describe your use? We are trying to expand the use of PRS to more lecturers here ...   |
| 30/05/2007<br>12:09:43 | <b>Mark Russell</b><br>(MarkRussell)       | Kas... Good to see that these things translate. But I also found an issue too with over use. Since I do this each week, I have to be really focused about what I ask and why I ask q's. This is not about the technology, but rather developing an additional c |
| 30/05/2007<br>12:10:24 | <b>Martin Hawksey</b><br>(MartinHawksey)   | I would second Mark, the technology has to fill the niche   |
| 30/05/2007<br>12:11:12 | <b>Martin Hawksey</b><br>(MartinHawksey)   | Kaska if you go to <a href="http://www.reap.ac.uk">www.reap.ac.uk</a> we have a whole section in the resources on PRS   |
| 30/05/2007<br>12:11:25 | <b>Kaska Hempel</b><br>(kaskahempel)       | Martin - thanks   |
| 30/05/2007<br>12:11:44 | <b>Mark Russell</b><br>(MarkRussell)       | Kas.. I am about to present in the states. I would be happy to share that work - My work ethic includes a strong need to evaluate what I do. I am awash with data that needs more unpicking   |
| 30/05/2007<br>12:12:03 | <b>Mark Findlay</b><br>(mfindlay)          | Martin, I would disagree slightly with rthat  |
| 30/05/2007<br>12:12:04 | <b>Mark Russell</b><br>(MarkRussell)       | and so I hope more papers will follow   |
| 30/05/2007<br>12:12:20 | <b>Kaska Hempel</b><br>(kaskahempel)       | Mark - great - I will look out for those  |
| 30/05/2007<br>12:12:30 | <b>Martin Hawksey</b><br>(MartinHawksey)   | mfindlay - in what way  |
| 30/05/2007<br>12:13:11 | <b>Mark Findlay</b><br>(mfindlay)          | Sorry pressed enter by mistake.. I will continue  |
| 30/05/2007<br>12:15:54 | <b>Mark Findlay</b><br>(mfindlay)          | Although pedagogy has to be key in the use of any technology prs or otherwise, we have to adapt teaching to new technologies, people are now exploring second life as an assessment tool for example so will have to adapt their teaching methodology for the t |



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| 30/05/2007<br>12:16:57 | <b>Alison Muirhead</b><br>(AlisonMuirhead) | Interesting, how are they planning to use second life for assessment?   |
| 30/05/2007<br>12:17:01 | <b>Jenny Booth</b><br>(JennyBooth)         | Hello la!   |
| 30/05/2007<br>12:17:40 | <b>Kaska Hempel</b><br>(kaskahempel)       | mfindlay, I would agree with you here - we are actually trying to get people to change how they teach by using CeLLS materials supported with PRS f2f sessions. It is a shift from talking at people approach to interacting with students                      |
| 30/05/2007<br>12:18:58 | <b>Mark Russell</b><br>(MarkRussell)       | mf makes an interesting point but for me the technolgy supports the pedagogy. PRS helps me with my JiTT and will support pedagoies based on Laurillards Converssation Framework. SL might be supporting Vygotsgy and social constructivism                      |
| 30/05/2007<br>12:19:54 | <b>Jenny Booth</b><br>(JennyBooth)         | hello ccollins!   |
| 30/05/2007<br>12:20:07 | <b>Martin Hawksey</b><br>(MartinHawksey)   | the technology however has to be fit for purpose. I would try to encourage people not to use technology for technologies sake. The danger if you don't is students start perceiving it as a gimmick   |
| 30/05/2007<br>12:20:13 | <b>Carol Collins</b><br>(ccollins)         | hello jenny - please call me Carol  |
| 30/05/2007<br>12:20:23 | <b>Jenny Booth</b><br>(JennyBooth)         | ok carol thanks :-)   |
| 30/05/2007<br>12:20:46 | <b>Jenny Booth</b><br>(JennyBooth)         | glad you could join us  |
| 30/05/2007<br>12:21:39 | <b>Kaska Hempel</b><br>(kaskahempel)       | Mark - you are right each use of technology needs a pedagogy (as you are doing to support your approach) butI think technology can be used to improve teaching practice...  |
| 30/05/2007<br>12:21:57 | <b>Kaska Hempel</b><br>(kaskahempel)       | ...or change the underlying pedagogy  |
| 30/05/2007<br>12:22:07 | <b>Jenny Booth</b><br>(JennyBooth)         | Carol is also one of our authors. Perhaps in a moment David and Carol might like to tell us a bit about their respective case studies   |
| 30/05/2007<br>12:22:14 | <b>Mark Russell</b><br>(MarkRussell)       | When I present I have a great image a guyt did fopr me with some profs standing round an auto tea stirrer. They are standing back admiring their work and yes youve guessed it, they are stirring their teas manually. The point to this slide that often opens |
| 30/05/2007<br>12:22:20 | <b>Kaska Hempel</b><br>(kaskahempel)       | ...lecturers often respond better to gimmicks than pedagogy lectures:)  |
| 30/05/2007<br>12:23:06 | <b>Martin Hawksey</b><br>(MartinHawksey)   | very true   |
| 30/05/2007<br>12:24:34 | <b>Martin Hawksey</b><br>(MartinHawksey)   | that's why learning technologist should get to play with the gimmicks first before luring an unsuspecting lecutrer  |
| 30/05/2007<br>12:24:45 | <b>Kaska Hempel</b><br>(kaskahempel)       | In a sense the CeLLS project is trying to use the gimmick trojan horse to change teaching practice into a format more engaging to the students  |
| 30/05/2007<br>12:24:56 | <b>linda morris</b><br>(lamorris)          | Hello Jenny - its Linda.On technology - Using PRS is a refreshing change for lecturers as well as students.   |
| 30/05/2007<br>12:24:58 | <b>Kaska Hempel</b><br>(kaskahempel)       | Martin lol:)  |
| 30/05/2007<br>12:25:24 | <b>Jenny Booth</b><br>(JennyBooth)         | Linda your ears must have been burning KASka was referring to you earlier!  |
| 30/05/2007<br>12:25:31 | <b>Mark Russell</b><br>(MarkRussell)       | But the trojan horse sneaks in learning!  |
| 30/05/2007<br>12:26:04 | <b>linda morris</b><br>(lamorris)          | Hope she mentioned me kindly!   |
| 30/05/2007<br>12:26:10 | <b>Jenny Booth</b><br>(JennyBooth)         | of course :-)   |



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| 30/05/2007<br>12:26:26 | <b>Martin Hawksey</b><br>(MartinHawksey)   | I've found PRS is also a great way of getting lecturers to reexamine their teach method   |
| 30/05/2007<br>12:27:20 | <b>Mark Russell</b><br>(MarkRussell)       | Great point Martin - That is so is important.   |
| 30/05/2007<br>12:27:31 | <b>linda morris</b><br>(lamorris)          | Martin- I agree too often the lecturers are the hardest ones to change  |
| 30/05/2007<br>12:28:02 | <b>Carol Collins</b><br>(ccollins)         | Having just joined not sure what you are talking about - is it a persoanl response system?  |
| 30/05/2007<br>12:28:23 | <b>Kaska Hempel</b><br>(kaskahempel)       | carol - that's right  |
| 30/05/2007<br>12:28:34 | <b>Martin Hawksey</b><br>(MartinHawksey)   | gi carol, yes. have you any experience of them?   |
| 30/05/2007<br>12:28:53 | <b>Carol Collins</b><br>(ccollins)         | The good thing about those is the concensus building - I think  |
| 30/05/2007<br>12:29:20 | <b>Alison Muirhead</b><br>(AlisonMuirhead) | and the potential for quick feedback!   |
| 30/05/2007<br>12:29:20 | <b>Carol Collins</b><br>(ccollins)         | Not used them personaaly but have seen them   |
| 30/05/2007<br>12:29:48 | <b>Carol Collins</b><br>(ccollins)         | Yes and the nore reticient learners   |
| 30/05/2007<br>12:30:07 | <b>Jenny Booth</b><br>(JennyBooth)         | Carol, we'd love to hear something about your case study "Redesigning computer-based assessment tests", would you like to tell us a little about it please?   |
| 30/05/2007<br>12:30:29 | <b>Kaska Hempel</b><br>(kaskahempel)       | We are hoping that the cells materials (aimed at replacing passive lectures) will force some reexamination of the meaning/purpose of lectures and exploration of more alternative ways of engaging students in f2f sessions (including prs) |
| 30/05/2007<br>12:30:40 | <b>Carol Collins</b><br>(ccollins)         | Yes, we are tyrting to use CBA to gather and capture consensus  |
| 30/05/2007<br>12:31:06 | <b>Carol Collins</b><br>(ccollins)         | to profile learning processes instead of meausring outomes  |
| 30/05/2007<br>12:31:54 | <b>Carol Collins</b><br>(ccollins)         | It is about using CBA for subjective assessment as opposed to objective testing   |
| 30/05/2007<br>12:32:20 | <b>Carol Collins</b><br>(ccollins)         | Essentially, we have created a hypotheis led item design  |
| 30/05/2007<br>12:32:43 | <b>Jenny Booth</b><br>(JennyBooth)         | Could you explain how that process works?   |
| 30/05/2007<br>12:32:44 | <b>Carol Collins</b><br>(ccollins)         | That's all from me - you will need to read the case study I expect  |
| 30/05/2007<br>12:33:24 | <b>Carol Collins</b><br>(ccollins)         | The 'test' item is designed to supply feedback on which the student acts. It is this actiion that we want to capture  |
| 30/05/2007<br>12:35:14 | <b>Alison Muirhead</b><br>(AlisonMuirhead) | Carol, how do you capture how students' use this feedback (or do I need to go and read the paper for that one!)   |
| 30/05/2007<br>12:35:57 | <b>Carol Collins</b><br>(ccollins)         | We will link it to the feedback selected  |
| 30/05/2007<br>12:36:08 | <b>Martin Hawksey</b><br>(MartinHawksey)   | Carol - can you clarify are you assessing the process a student goes thourgh or the product   |
| 30/05/2007<br>12:36:14 | <b>Carol Collins</b><br>(ccollins)         | yes   |
| 30/05/2007<br>12:36:30 | <b>Carol Collins</b><br>(ccollins)         | the process which will become a product   |
| 30/05/2007<br>12:36:50 | <b>Martin Hawksey</b><br>(MartinHawksey)   | how does this fit in with your instutional strategy/policy on assessment  |
| 30/05/2007<br>12:37:22 | <b>Carol Collins</b><br>(ccollins)         | I work for Learning Skills Network (LSN) and it fits with my research into fomratiive assessment  |
| 30/05/2007<br>12:37:35 | <b>Carol Collins</b><br>(ccollins)         | It is not a university strategy   |



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| 30/05/2007<br>12:37:44 | <b>Jenny Booth</b><br>(JennyBooth)       | Carol I thought your lava flow example was very interesting, I would like to study that more myself!   |
| 30/05/2007<br>12:38:17 | <b>Carol Collins</b><br>(ccollins)       | Thank you - yes I don't know too much about volcanos myself  |
| 30/05/2007<br>12:38:41 | <b>Mark Findlay</b><br>(mfindlay)        | Carol, how did you decide on which questions would be used for each process in table1  |
| 30/05/2007<br>12:38:50 | <b>Mark Findlay</b><br>(mfindlay)        | question types..   |
| 30/05/2007<br>12:39:27 | <b>Carol Collins</b><br>(ccollins)       | Most question types can be sued - its just indicative  |
| 30/05/2007<br>12:40:10 | <b>Carol Collins</b><br>(ccollins)       | For instance a graphical hotspot would be good if we wnated to incude a map  |
| 30/05/2007<br>12:40:18 | <b>Jenny Booth</b><br>(JennyBooth)       | hello again Sean!  |
| 30/05/2007<br>12:40:28 | <b>Sean McKitrick</b><br>(SeanMcKitrick) | hi Jenny   |
| 30/05/2007<br>12:43:19 | <b>Carol Collins</b><br>(ccollins)       | I leave you for now - I'll check back another time if anyone wnats to ask me any other questions   |
| 30/05/2007<br>12:44:52 | <b>Jenny Booth</b><br>(JennyBooth)       | Does anyone else have any assessment practices or experiences that they would like to share with us, perhaps Abdul or chris or uqnbaker?             |
| 30/05/2007<br>12:47:29 | <b>Abdulrahman Alghamdi</b><br>(Abdul)   | I don't have any question , but I really find it very useful session   |
| 30/05/2007<br>12:47:49 | <b>Jenny Booth</b><br>(JennyBooth)       | Where are you based in Edinburgh Abdul?  |
| 30/05/2007<br>12:47:53 | <b>Abdulrahman Alghamdi</b><br>(Abdul)   | Thank Jenny for the encouragements   |
| 30/05/2007<br>12:48:03 | <b>Nick Baker</b><br>(uqnbaker)          | Hi Jenny. I have used concept maps for both formative and summative assessment and found them quite useful   |
| 30/05/2007<br>12:48:08 | <b>Jenny Booth</b><br>(JennyBooth)       | not at all :-)   |
| 30/05/2007<br>12:48:08 | <b>Abdulrahman Alghamdi</b><br>(Abdul)   | Heriot Watt uni  |
| 30/05/2007<br>12:48:11 | <b>Abdulrahman Alghamdi</b><br>(Abdul)   | wha about you  |
| 30/05/2007<br>12:48:19 | <b>Jenny Booth</b><br>(JennyBooth)       | do you teach there?  |
| 30/05/2007<br>12:48:31 | <b>Kaska Hempel</b><br>(kaskahempel)     | Thanks very much for the session - I need to dash off now so maybe we'll 'see' each other later...   |
| 30/05/2007<br>12:48:51 | <b>Abdulrahman Alghamdi</b><br>(Abdul)   | I am a phd student   |
| 30/05/2007<br>12:48:55 | <b>Jenny Booth</b><br>(JennyBooth)       | I am involved in the REAP project that is running the conference. Along with others like my colleague Martin hear that is 'here'! oops bad typo tsk! |
| 30/05/2007<br>12:49:14 | <b>Jenny Booth</b><br>(JennyBooth)       |  |
| 30/05/2007<br>12:49:26 | <b>Jenny Booth</b><br>(JennyBooth)       | What is your area of interest abdul?   |
| 30/05/2007<br>12:49:54 | <b>Abdulrahman Alghamdi</b><br>(Abdul)   | I am building a model for an adaptive system for elearning   |
| 30/05/2007<br>12:50:08 | <b>Abdulrahman Alghamdi</b><br>(Abdul)   | that caters learning styles  |



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| 30/05/2007<br>12:50:12 | <b>Jenny Booth</b><br>(JennyBooth)         | that sounds very interesting   |
| 30/05/2007<br>12:50:19 | <b>linda morris</b><br>(lamorris)          | Sounds interesting - tell us more  |
| 30/05/2007<br>12:50:28 | <b>Abdulrahman Alghamdi</b><br>(Abdul)     | are you a lecturer   |
| 30/05/2007<br>12:50:51 | <b>Jenny Booth</b><br>(JennyBooth)         | hello cad3w  |
| 30/05/2007<br>12:50:53 | <b>Abdulrahman Alghamdi</b><br>(Abdul)     | ok I will tell you about it  |
| 30/05/2007<br>12:50:56 | <b>linda morris</b><br>(lamorris)          | Yes, in chemistry  |
| 30/05/2007<br>12:51:22 | <b>Abdulrahman Alghamdi</b><br>(Abdul)     | do you want me to start with learning styles or with the system  |
| 30/05/2007<br>12:51:34 | <b>Abdulrahman Alghamdi</b><br>(Abdul)     | I am not prepared but I will try   |
| 30/05/2007<br>12:51:41 | <b>linda morris</b><br>(lamorris)          | The system please  |
| 30/05/2007<br>12:52:02 | <b>Jenny Booth</b><br>(JennyBooth)         | If you would prefer post a message in the discussion forum about it Abdul that would be great too  |
| 30/05/2007<br>12:52:07 | <b>Abdulrahman Alghamdi</b><br>(Abdul)     | the scenario of the system   |
| 30/05/2007<br>12:52:08 | <b>Kate Outhwaite</b><br>(kateouth)        | Sorry all - got to go - will catch up with the rest when the session is archived. Bye and thanks to all for yet more stimulating discussion. |
| 30/05/2007<br>12:52:12 | <b>Alison Muirhead</b><br>(AlisonMuirhead) | Sorry Abdul, all, but I have to dash - it's been very interesting and i'm looking forward to reading more in the forum                       |
| 30/05/2007<br>12:52:13 | <b>Jenny Booth</b><br>(JennyBooth)         | thanks kate!   |
| 30/05/2007<br>12:52:20 | <b>Abdulrahman Alghamdi</b><br>(Abdul)     | the user logs into the system  |
| 30/05/2007<br>12:52:22 | <b>Alison Muirhead</b><br>(AlisonMuirhead) | thanks Jenny   |
| 30/05/2007<br>12:52:48 | <b>Abdulrahman Alghamdi</b><br>(Abdul)     | the system builds a profile for each learner   |
| 30/05/2007<br>12:53:07 | <b>Abdulrahman Alghamdi</b><br>(Abdul)     | while the learner uses the system  |
| 30/05/2007<br>12:53:18 | <b>Abdulrahman Alghamdi</b><br>(Abdul)     | the system tracks his usage  |
| 30/05/2007<br>12:53:23 | <b>Jenny Booth</b><br>(JennyBooth)         | (Just to let you know, we'll wind up in about 5 minutes I think)   |
| 30/05/2007<br>12:53:38 | <b>Abdulrahman Alghamdi</b><br>(Abdul)     | and calculates his preferences   |
| 30/05/2007<br>12:54:06 | <b>Abdulrahman Alghamdi</b><br>(Abdul)     | it then presents tutorials according to student's learning styles  |



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| 30/05/2007<br>12:54:20 | <b>Abdulrahman Alghamdi</b><br>(Abdul)   | this is in general   |
| 30/05/2007<br>12:54:28 | <b>linda morris</b><br>(lamorris)        | Would love to learn more Abdul, something we're interested in is adapting on-line learning for different learning styles   |
| 30/05/2007<br>12:54:34 | <b>Jenny Booth</b><br>(JennyBooth)       | uqnbaker love also to hear more about your concept maps if we get time   |
| 30/05/2007<br>12:55:31 | <b>Abdulrahman Alghamdi</b><br>(Abdul)   | wonderful Lamorris,, but the problem that i am facing is how to assess this project  |
| 30/05/2007<br>12:55:59 | <b>Jenny Booth</b><br>(JennyBooth)       | Hi derek. Had some interesting discussion here, winding up ina couple of minutes   |
| 30/05/2007<br>12:56:06 | <b>Nick Baker</b><br>(uqnbaker)          | I am really interested in your project too abdul   |
| 30/05/2007<br>12:56:09 | <b>Abdulrahman Alghamdi</b><br>(Abdul)   | I attempted many approaches, but I don't think they are enough to assess or evaluate the system  |
| 30/05/2007<br>12:56:29 | <b>linda morris</b><br>(lamorris)        | Sounds a great way of personalising an impersonal system. I can see that assessing this could be very difficult.   |
| 30/05/2007<br>12:56:43 | <b>Nick Baker</b><br>(uqnbaker)          | is your system integrated with an existing LMS abdul?  |
| 30/05/2007<br>12:57:03 | <b>Derek Rowntree</b><br>(DerekRowntree) | Hi Jenny; I'm just about to see what's been happening in the discussion forum.   |
| 30/05/2007<br>12:57:30 | <b>Abdulrahman Alghamdi</b><br>(Abdul)   | the LMS is also built to suits the learning styles features  |
| 30/05/2007<br>12:57:40 | <b>linda morris</b><br>(lamorris)        | Perhaps, a test group exposed to this system and a normal set of on-line resources could be chosen , followed and interviewed??  |
| 30/05/2007<br>12:58:59 | <b>Abdulrahman Alghamdi</b><br>(Abdul)   | I will tell about the new idea, I am planning to assess it via three main methods  |
| 30/05/2007<br>12:59:35 | <b>Nick Baker</b><br>(uqnbaker)          | did you build your own LMS or do you use one of the commercial products?   |
| 30/05/2007<br>12:59:47 | <b>Jenny Booth</b><br>(JennyBooth)       | well folks I'm afraid we need to wind up the official session now but the chat room will stay open a while longer so do feel free to continue! A chat transcript of our dicsussion will be available later today. You can also continue the discussion via the |
| 30/05/2007<br>12:59:50 | <b>Abdulrahman Alghamdi</b><br>(Abdul)   | the first one is ... let a group of students use the system ... the system provides them with lessons according to their learning styles and lessons not   |
| 30/05/2007<br>13:00:24 | <b>Nick Baker</b><br>(uqnbaker)          | We are interested in enhancing the flexibility of our online system at the moment too  |
| 30/05/2007<br>13:00:50 | <b>Abdulrahman Alghamdi</b><br>(Abdul)   | the secnd method to meet a group of computer science specialist to provide their openions (interviews)   |
| 30/05/2007<br>13:01:08 | <b>Nick Baker</b><br>(uqnbaker)          | Thanks Jenny and everyone for a very interesting session   |
| 30/05/2007<br>13:01:15 | <b>Abdulrahman Alghamdi</b><br>(Abdul)   | the third is having interviews with educaional specialists   |
| 30/05/2007<br>13:01:24 | <b>Abdulrahman Alghamdi</b><br>(Abdul)   | Thank you so much Jenny  |
| 30/05/2007<br>13:01:38 | <b>Jenny Booth</b><br>(JennyBooth)       | you're welcome!  |
| 30/05/2007<br>13:01:40 | <b>Jenny Booth</b><br>(JennyBooth)       | the next programmed chat session will be at 3pm, for Trudy Banta's keynote "Using electronic portfolios to assess learnaing at IUIPU"  |



- TRANSCRIPT ENDS -

We apologise that owing to the limit on storage of individual messages within the chat software, particularly long messages have been truncated. Unfortunately, we are not able to recover these.

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This work has been made available as part of the REAP International Online Conference 29-31 May 2007

Re-Engineering Assessment Practices in Scottish Higher Education (REAP) is funded by the Scottish Funding Council under its e-Learning Transformation initiative. Further information about REAP can be found at <http://www.reap.ac.uk>

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