# Re-Engineering Assessment Practices in Scottish Higher Education

www.reap.ac.uk

"The REAP project has demonstrated that assessment redesign with technology can result in improved learning, higher student satisfaction and more efficient use of staff time."



### What is REAP?

- REAP stands for Re-engineering Assessment Practices
- the REAP project was funded by the Scottish Funding Council during 2005-07 under its e-Learning Transformation Programme
- the partners are the University of Strathclyde (lead), the University of Glasgow and Glasgow Caledonian University
- REAP is piloting the redesign of formative assessment and feedback practices across these three institutions
- and is developing strategies for embedding new thinking about assessment into institutional policies and quality enhancement processes

### Why is REAP important?

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- assessment and feedback are critical drivers of student learning
- they are demanding in terms of staff time and resources
- they deeply affect the quality of student-teacher interaction
- they are the main areas of dissatisfaction in the National Student Survey (NSS) in higher education

# transforming assessment

### The key features

- the project draws on current educational research
- to redesign large-enrolment first-year classes across numerous disciplines
- all the redesigns are underpinned by formative assessment principles that emphasise student responsibility in learning
- and they are supported by a range of innovative and established technologies
- the goal of REAP is to develop in students the ability to monitor, manage and self-direct their own learning
- these are the attitudes and skills necessary for lifelong learning

NSS 2007: UK average results	staff are entusiastic about in staff are entus in staff are	
	Assessment and feedback	70%
	The course to The course to The course to Seessment and feedback Assessment arrangements and marking have been fair. Assessment arrangements and marking have been fair.	72%
	7 - Feedback on my work has been prompt.	55%
	B - I have received detailed comments on my work. 9 - Feedback on my work been in the second seco	63%
	<u>Feedback on my work has helped me clarify things I did not understand.</u>	56%
	<u>addemic support</u> <u>I have received sufficient advice and</u> <u>Received sufficient advice and</u>	







#### Achievements

- · nineteen higher education modules were redesigned
- exemplifying innovative formative assessment practices
- with students actively generating their own feedback and scaffolding the development of their peers
- the redesigns show both learning and staff efficiency gains as well as how technology can add value
- the assessment principles developed through REAP have been embedded in institutional strategies
- the models provide blueprints for transformational change and they are transferable to other disciplinary and institutional contexts

#### What next

- REAP will continue to be a source of advice on assessment for the HE and FE sectors
- the working models are already being applied in other institutions at local and strategic levels
- and the findings, and all further developments are being archived at www.reap.ac.uk

#### Examples

Technology-supported formative practices have enabled:

- Mechanical Engineering to reduce staff time on assessment by 60%, improve retention and maintain the average mark (65%) and pass rate (90%)
- **Psychology** to reduce contact hours with enhanced peer feedback opportunities in online collaborative writing tasks resulting in a 6% gain in the mean exam mark
- French to reduce contact hours using multimedia and self-testing but with better quality contact time and enhanced progression and retention.
- **Biology** to save tutor time by managing groupwork more efficiently and to build student confidence and motivation in learning

More examples are available from www.reap.ac.uk



## International interest in REAP

Dot sizes: = 1,000+ = 100 - 999 = 10 - 99 • = 1 - 9 visits 17,585 visits to the REAP website from 03 March 2006 to 14 September 2007

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